



The Online Instructor

Illinois Virtual Campus

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Instructor Concerns

- How will teaching online fit into my profession?
- What do I need to know to teach online well?

Motivating Factors

■ Self satisfaction	90
■ Flexible schedule	81
■ Wider audience	79
■ Intellectual challenge	51
■ Flexible location	48
■ Use new technology	46
■ Develop new ideas	39
■ Empowerment	38
■ Responsibility	38

Number of times item appeared in 102 articles

<http://www.westga.edu/~distance/ojdla/fall63/parker63.html>



Extrinsic Motivating Factors

- Monetary stipends
- Decreased course load
- Release time to develop and teach



Online Instructors Should Be a:

Content Facilitator

- Change in faculty roles, no longer a lecturer
- Determine what should be learned
- Guiding the student to understanding through discussions and other forms of communication

<http://www.ascilite.org.au/ajet/ajet20/wilson.html>



Online Instructors Should Be Able to:

Use Technology

- Must be comfortable with using personal computer
- Must be able to use Course Management System
- E-mail, attachments, Internet

<http://www.ascilite.org.au/ajet/ajet20/wilson.html>



Online Instructors Should Be Able to:

Design an Online Course

- With multiple learning activities
- Many opportunities for discussion
- Describing how and when communications will occur
- Using tools available in your Course Management System

<http://www.ascilite.org.au/ajet/ajet20/wilson.html>



Online Instructors Should Be Able to:

Manage an Online Course

- Student rosters
- Grades

<http://www.ascilite.org.au/ajet/ajet20/wilson.html>



Online Instructors Should Be Able to:

Facilitate an Online Course

- Manage the flow of student activities, discussions
- Manage multiple activities and discussions that occur simultaneously
- Guide students to discovering correct answers/ideas without providing the answers

<http://www.ascilite.org.au/ajet/ajet20/wilson.html>



Online Instructors Should Be Able to:

Assess Student Learning

- Devise multiple assessments
- Provide students individual feedback on their performance

<http://www.ascilite.org.au/ajet/ajet20/wilson.html>



Six Main Tasks

- Welcome students
- Establish the rules of behavior, procedure
- Create community
- Manage communications
- Model social behavior
- Establish your identity or persona



Social Recommendations

- Be careful attempting to use humor
- Encourage introductions among students
- Help some students overcome fear of communicating
- Take action to discourage inappropriate behavior online
- Praise good behavior and good work



Managerial Role

- Manages the asynchronous discussion
- Administrative tasks
- Setting agendas for discussion
- Managing interactions among students
- Strong leadership in the course



Managerial Recommendations

- Don't over contribute to the discussion
- Ensure that all students begin a topic together



Technical Role

- Make participants feel comfortable with course technology
- Provide technical assistance when necessary



Technical Recommendations

- Provide an orientation to the technology
- Provide time to learn the technology
- Create an easy assignment so students aren't intimidated by the technology
- Develop a Web page with answers to frequently asked questions